

# THE VALENCE AND STRUCTURE STATE OF IRON ATOMS AFTER LASER AND THERMAL ANNEALING

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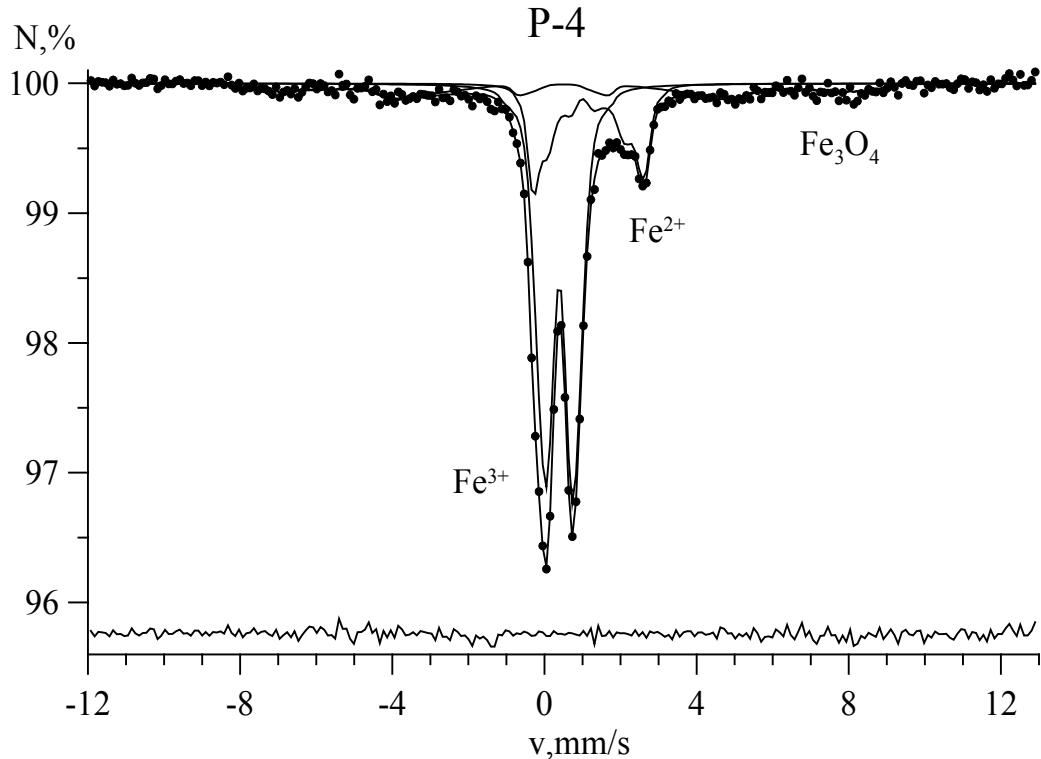
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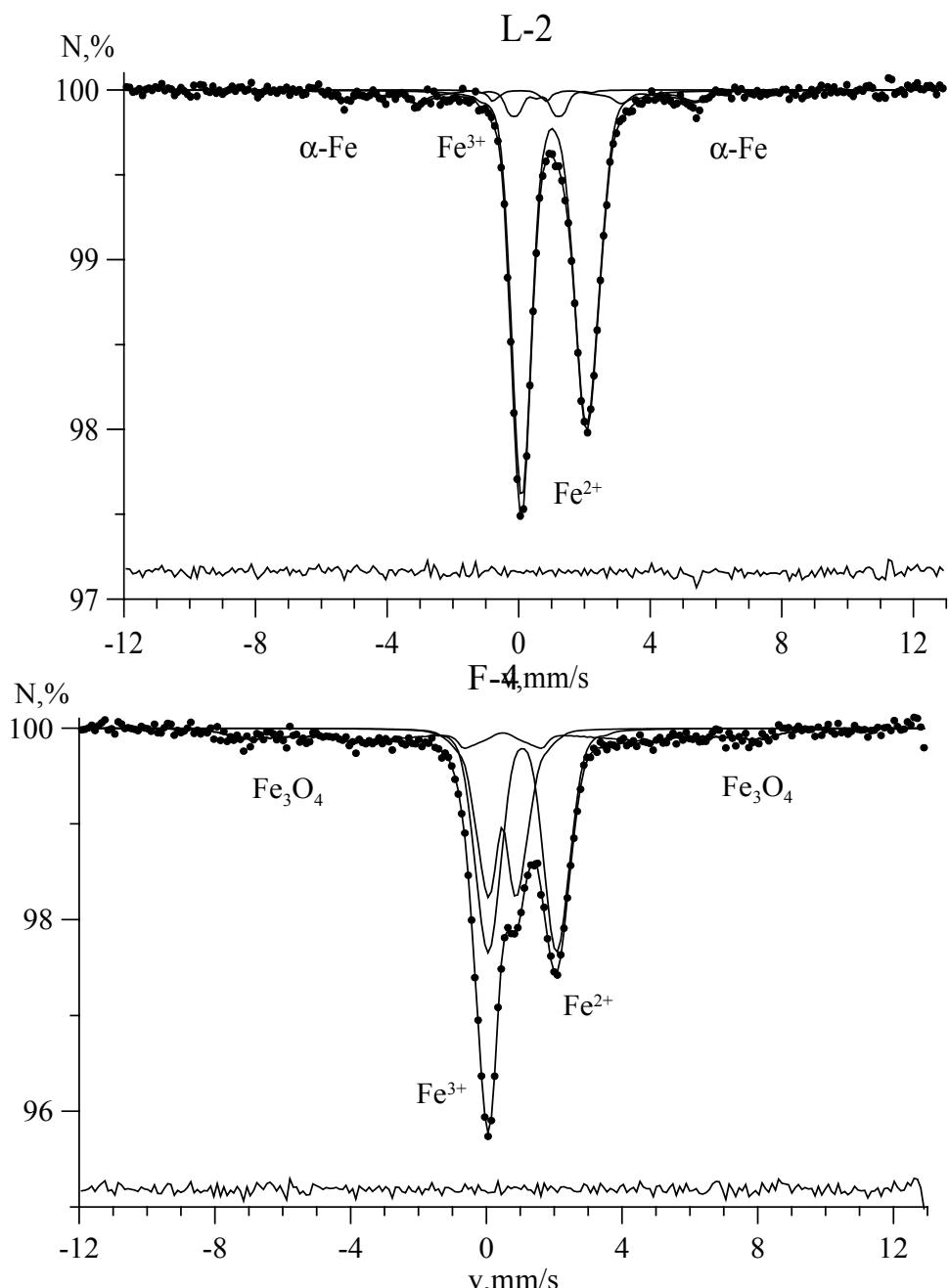
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In this work the samples of natural palagonite (analogues with rock of Mars) and palagonite after laser and thermal annealing [1] were studdied by  $^{57}\text{Fe}$  Mössbauer spectroscopy. The results of fitting Mössbauer spectra are presented in Table. The isomer shift values  $\text{Fe}^{2+}$ ,  $\text{Fe}^{3+}$  - ions indicates only octahedral coordination iron atoms.

**Table.** The weighted mean values of iron concentration (at. %) from date fitting by SPECTR and DISTRI programs [2].

Sample	$\text{Fe}^{2+}$ , %	$\text{Fe}^{3+}$ , %	$\text{Fe}_3\text{O}_4$ , %	$\alpha\text{-Fe}$ , %
P-4	$24.1 \pm 1.0$	$65.2 \pm 0.9$	$10.7 \pm 4.6$	-
F-4	$51.9 \pm 2.8$	$31.3 \pm 1.9$	$16.8 \pm 2.6$	-
S-4	$72.7 \pm 2.0$	$23.9 \pm 1.6$	$3.4 \pm 0.9$	
L-2	$89.6 \pm 3.0$	$4.0 \pm 1.5$	-	$6.4 \pm 2.4$
L-4-2a	$93.0 \pm 2.4$	$4.1 \pm 0.8$	-	$2.9 \pm 1.6$





**Figure.** Mössbauer spectra of initial sample palagonite (P-4) and palagonite after laser (L-2) and thermal (F-4) annealing.

#### References

- [1] A.T.Basilevsky, O.I.Yakovlev, A.V.Fisenko, L.F.Semjonova, L.V.Moroz, C.M.Pieters, T.Hiroi, N.G.Zinovieva, H.U.Keller, A.S.Semenova, L.D.Barsukova, I.A.Roshchina, A.Kh.Galuzinskaya, I.A. Stroganov. Simulation of effect of impact melting on optical properties of Martian soil. Experiments in Geoscience. 2000. V.9. №1. P.111-112.
- [2] Rusakov V.S. Mössbauer Spectroscopy of Local Inhomogeneous Systems. - Almaty, INP NNC of Kazakstan, 2000. – 431p. ISBN 9965-9111-2-6.